ARTICLES

Globalization, Lawyers, and Emerging Economies: The Rise, Transformation, and Significance of the New Corporate Legal Ecosystem in India, Brazil, and China
David B. Wilkins, David M. Trubek & Bryon Fong
281

Sticky BITs
Cree Jones & Weijia Rao
357

Artificial Intelligence and Global Trade Governance: A Pluralist Agenda
Han-Wei Liu & Ching-Fu Lin
407

Perspectives From a Practitioner: Lessons Learned From the Apartheid Litigation
Susan H. Farbstein
451

NOTE

Suffering for Her Faith: The Importance of an Intersectional Perspective on Gendered Religious Persecution in International Law
Isaac Conrad Herrera Sommers
511
Volume 61  
Number 2  
Summer 2020

Harvard International Law Journal

EDITORIAL BOARD

Editors-in-Chief
Gene Choi  
Caitlin Hoeberlein

Managing Editors
Andrew Heinrich  
Shanelle Van

Lead Executive Editors
Julia Wenck

Student Notes Editor
Min Kyung Jeon

Executive Editors for Print
Emma Broches  
Benjamin Spiegel  
Parker White

Community Development Chairs
Angelin Oey  
Sarah Al Salem

Finance Chair
Ian Ferrell

Executive Editors for Online
Zachary Singer  
Steven Wang  
Yifei Yang

Communications Chair
Ayako Fujihara

Executive Submissions Editors
Cecil Yongo Abungu  
Gabriel M. Lentner  
Daniel Zaleznik

Submissions Editors
Maria Elisa Zavala Acharra  
Maura Cremin  
Theresa Vellek

Anoush Baghdassarian  
Tala Doumani  
Nicholas Gambino  
Zach Grouev

Article Editors
Alexander Guerin  
Erika Holmberg  
Simon Jerome  
Jacob Kovacs-Goodman

Leanne Van Allen  
Prue Brady  
Noelle Buan  
Marta Canneri  
Todd Carney

Line Editors
Arthur Rodrigues Dalmacco  
Rosa Doda  
Dasha Dubinsky  
Ayano Kitano  
Celeste Kmiotek

Ragad Alfaraidy  
Xiaoyu (Christine) Ding  
Dan-Vlad Druta

Submissions Readers
Alessandra Corona  
Isha Jain  
Mayssa Khattar  
Xuejiao (Katniss) Li

Lucy Minqian Chen  
Sara Clara Pinto Ferreira

Symposium Committee Members
Kimberly Qingyuan Guo  
Jessica Lu

Xiaoyu (Christine) Ding  
Dan-Vlad Druta

Symposium Chairs
Alev Erhan  
April Xiaoyi Xu

Line Editors
Min Joo Lee  
Jessica Lu  
Natasha Nicholson Gaviria  
Lukas Roth  
Lucy (Qiao) Wang

Submissions Readers
Katerina Stratatzidaki  
Shuyu Sun  
Lucy (Qiao) Wang  
Weiran Yang

Symposium Committee Members
Kimberly Qingyuan Guo  
Jessica Lu  
Yifeng Yuan
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Staff</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Brianna Banks</td>
<td>Mohammed Jagana</td>
<td>Ali Nayfeh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allison Beeman</td>
<td>Amanda Jin</td>
<td>Matthew O’Keefe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bobby Dyke</td>
<td>Bailey Kennedy</td>
<td>Tomisin Ogunsanya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rachel Favors</td>
<td>Gabrielle Kim</td>
<td>Rye Salerno</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kyle Gaines</td>
<td>Laura Koeller</td>
<td>Alexander Schwennicke</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michael Gorrell</td>
<td>Jung Hyun (Monica) Lee</td>
<td>Jaylia Yan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marvellous Iheukwumere</td>
<td>Xinchen Li</td>
<td>Siqi Zhao</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sherin Nassar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BOARD OF ADVISORS</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>William P. Alford</td>
<td>Mary Ann Glendon</td>
<td>Gerald L. Neuman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gabriella Blum</td>
<td>David W. Kennedy</td>
<td>Alex Whiting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noah Feldman</td>
<td>Martha Minow</td>
<td>Mark Wu</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Harvard International Law Journal
Harvard Law School
Student Journals, Caspersen Student Center
1585 Massachusetts Avenue, Suite 3039
Cambridge, MA 02138
hlsilj@mail.law.harvard.edu
www.harvardilj.org
U.S. ISSN 0017-8063

The *Harvard International Law Journal* is published semiannually by Harvard Law School students.

**Submissions:** The *Harvard International Law Journal* welcomes articles from professors, practitioners, and doctoral degree candidates of private or public international law, as well as other related disciplines. Submissions should not exceed 30,000 words, including footnotes. All manuscripts should be submitted in English with both text and footnotes typed and double-spaced. Footnotes must conform with *The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation* (20th ed.), and authors should be prepared to supply any cited sources upon request. All manuscripts submitted become the property of the ILJ and will not be returned to the author. The ILJ requires electronic submission through the ExpressO online submission system at http://www.law.bepress.com/expresso. In addition to the manuscript, authors must include an abstract of not more than 250 words, as well as a cover letter and résumé or CV. Authors must also ensure that their submissions include a direct email address and phone number at which they can be reached throughout the review period.

**Subscriptions:** Subscription rates for the 2020 volume (Volume 61) are $42 domestic; $52 foreign (including Canada). For some international subscribers, delivery via air mail may be more reliable than standard service, so please note in your inquiry if you would like surface or air mail. All correspondence concerning subscriptions should be addressed to the Admin. Director of Publications, Harvard Law School, Student Journals, Caspersen Student Center, 1585 Massachusetts Avenue, Suite 3039, Cambridge, MA 02138; (617) 495-3694; journals@law.harvard.edu.

**Back Issues:** Back issues may be ordered directly from William S. Hein & Co., Inc., 2350 North Forest Road, Getzville, NY 14068. Orders may also be placed via phone at (800) 828-7571, via fax at (716) 883-8100, or via email at order@wshein.com. Back issues can also be found in electronic format on HeinOnline at http://www.heinonline.org. Articles published since 2004 are available for download on the ILJ website at http://www.harvardilj.org.

**Permission to Copy:** The articles in this issue may be reproduced and distributed, in whole or in part, by nonprofit institutions for educational purposes including distribution to students, provided that copies are distributed at or below cost and identify the author, the *Harvard International Law Journal*, the volume, the number of the first page, and the year of the article’s publication.